

# **Cambridge University Astronomical Society**

## **Constitution [Adopted 2009 March]**

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Property of the Cambridge University  
Astronomical Society

## **A. Foundations**

### **1. The Name of the Society**

The Name of the Society shall be: 'Cambridge University Astronomical Society'.

### **2. Objects of the Society**

The Society exists to provide for and to encourage an interest in Astronomy among members and associates of the University of Cambridge ('the University').

### **3. The Activities of the Society**

(i) The Society shall organise meetings held during University Terms, for talks, discussions, etc. and shall provide opportunities for visits to the University Observatories, with demonstrations and such facilities furthering its objects.

(ii) The society may affiliate to or participate in the activities of any other body as may seem fitting to a Full Committee Meeting.

### **4. Membership of the Society**

(i) Membership of the Society shall be open to all members of the University of Cambridge and of Anglia Ruskin University and to others at the discretion of the Committee, who pay the subscription of the Society.

(ii) Membership to current students (undergraduate or graduate) at the University of Cambridge or Anglia Ruskin University may be given for a limited time or for life. Membership to all other applicants cannot be given for more than three years without being subject to renewal.

(iii) Life membership is immutable save by the provision Clause 15.

### **5. The Subscription of the Society**

(i) The Subscription of the Society shall be fixed by a Full Committee Meeting.

(ii) An Ordinary Committee Meeting may waive payment of the subscription by persons whom they propose to elect to the Senior Committee.

### **6. Annual General Meeting**

There shall be an Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Society in each academic year towards the end of Full Lent Term. All members shall be given at least two weeks notice. At the Meeting the Chairman shall report on the state of the Society, and the Treasurer shall present a financial account, to be open for inspection at the Meeting.

### **7. Cases of Dispute**

A member may at any time require further investigation into a matter of Society business. If a serious dispute arises, the matter shall be referred to the President for arbitration. The President may call for a decision by ballot at any Meeting of the Society, at least five days notice of the ballot having been given.

## **B. The Committee**

### **8. The Committee of the Society**

The affairs of the Society shall be managed by a committee, hereinafter referred to as the Full Committee, elected by members of the Society, and composing of the Senior, Executive and Advisory Committee.

#### **8a. Membership to the Committee**

All members of the Committee are members of the Society and will generally be members of the University. Any Committee member may resign at any time. Except as provided in clause 10(iii) any Committee member shall be eligible for re-election.

### **9. The Senior Committee**

(i) The Senior Committee shall consist of two or more members of MA Status: viz, one President and one Senior Treasurer, together with such Vice-Presidents as may be elected.

(ii) In the case of election to the Senior Committee, an Ordinary Committee Meeting shall recommend a person for election (by simple majority nominating the President or Senior Treasurer; by a two-thirds majority for Vice-presidents). The recommendation shall be placed before the next Meeting of the Society for majority approval.

(iii) The President and Senior Treasurer are reaffirmed yearly at the AGM by majority vote.

### **10. The Executive Committee**

(i) The Executive Committee shall consist of not less than five and not more than eight members below the status of MA and include a Chairman, a Secretary and a Treasurer (the Officers).

(ii) The executive committee members must be current members of the University.

(iii) No person may serve on the Executive Committee for more than three years, consecutive or otherwise.

(iv) Members of the Executive Committee shall continue in office after the end of the AGM until the end of the Lent Term.

### **11. The Advisory Committee**

(i) The Advisory Committee shall consist of members who have served on the Executive Committee at least once if they are of BA status and at least twice otherwise.

(ii) The Executive and Advisory Committees together shall not exceed eleven members.

- (iii) Members of the Advisory Committee shall be elected by an Ordinary Committee Meeting.
- (iv) Members of the Advisory Committee shall be in office the same period as the Executive Committee.

## **12. Procedure for Nomination and Election to the Executive Committee**

- (i) All members of the Executive Committee shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting.
- (ii) Nominations must be proposed and seconded by members of the Society and authenticated by the signature of the nominee. Nominations must be communicated to the Chairman. All Resident members must be given notice of at least one week of Full Term of a closing time for nominations. A member may be nominated for, but may not hold more than one Office. The Chairman must ensure that there are sufficient nominations to satisfy clause 10(i).

(iii) If there is more than one candidate for any office or general membership, an election shall be held by ballot, each member present having one vote. In the event of no candidate securing a majority, the candidate at the bottom of the poll shall be eliminated and a second ballot held. This procedure shall be repeated until a candidate achieves an absolute majority.

(iv) The election shall proceed in the order: Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer, other positions.

### **12a. Vacancies and Urgency Appointment**

- (i) If a vacancy arises for an Officer a Full Committee Meeting shall elect a member of the Executive Committee to that Office.
- (ii) In a matter of urgency, the President may in consultation with such members of the Committee as conveniently available appointment a new officer. In the event of the President being unable to act, the Senior Treasurer, or failing him a Vice-President shall act in his place.

(iii) Any other vacancy on the Executive Committee may be filled either by co-option or by election. Co-option: Any Ordinary Committee Meeting may vote to co-opt a member to fill a vacancy subject to confirmation by a vote at the next Meeting of the Society.

Election: An Ordinary Committee Meeting may decide to fill a vacancy on the Executive Committee by election at any Meeting of the Society. The rule for nomination shall be identical to the ones at an Annual General Meeting.

## **13. Convening of Committee Meetings**

Committee Meetings may be convened by the President, the Senior Treasurer, the Chairman or by any two Committee members acting together. All Resident members of the Full Committee shall be given at least five days notice of all Committee Meetings.

#### **14. Procedure at Committee Meetings**

(i) An Ordinary Committee Meeting shall be a meeting of not less than five members of the Executive Committee unless the total membership of that body is five or six, when four shall suffice.

(ii) A Full Committee Meeting shall be an Ordinary Committee Meeting with the presence of at least one member of the Senior Committee.

(iii) A Full Committee Meeting hereinafter referred to as the Annual General Committee Meeting, shall be held shortly before the Annual General Meeting.

(iv) If a Full Committee Meeting is convened during an Ordinary Committee Meeting to consider a decision made thereat, such decision shall not be implemented until it has received the approval of a Full Committee Meeting.

(v) Mandatory attendees of a meeting (a Senior Committee member for a Full Committee Meeting and Officers) shall appoint a deputy if they are unable to attend.

#### **15. Powers of the Committee**

(i) A Full Committee Meeting is the final authority within the Society except when provisioned by clause 7. It shall have the power to refuse membership of the Society or to require a member who shall seem to it unsuited to be such to resign from the Society. A Full Committee Meeting is ipso facto an Ordinary Committee Meeting.

(ii) Ordinary Committee Meetings are responsible for the daily running of the Society in carrying out its objectives in manner, which they deem appropriate.

(iii) An Ordinary Committee Meeting may create, and appoint members to, such minor offices as they may deem appropriate. Minor Officers shall not, ex-officio, be members of the Committee. The duration of office shall not exceed the life of the Committee concerned.

(iv) An Ordinary Committee Meeting may delegate any of its powers, except those of clause 12, 15(iii) and 15(iv), to a stated person for a stated period of time not to exceed the life of the Committee concerned.

### **C. The Officers**

#### **16. Duties of the Chairman**

(i) The Chairman shall preside at all Meetings of the Society and Committee.

(ii) In the absence of a decision to the contrary, the Chairman shall possess all the powers of an Ordinary Committee Meeting, except those of clauses 12 and 15(iv), except when such is in session.

#### **17. Duties of the Secretary**

(i) The Secretary shall ensure that all Resident members of the Full Committee have appropriate notice of all Committee Meetings.

(ii) He shall take minutes of the Annual General Meeting, Committee Meetings and of business transacted at Meetings of the Society.

(iii) At a Committee Meeting he shall, unless otherwise directed by the Meeting, read all unsigned Minutes of previous Committee Meetings of the like sort. The minutes (amended if necessary) must be adopted by a simple majority and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman.

(iv) The Secretary shall keep safe the records of the Society, other than the financial records, and shall add to these, in particular, details of the meetings held, the minutes recorded and business reports presented during his term of office.

### **18. Duties of the Treasurers**

(i) The Treasurer shall keep proper accounts of the income and expenditure of the Society, and shall have these available for inspection by any member of the Society at notice of five days of Full Term.

(ii) The Treasurer shall also keep safe the financial records of the Society.

(iii) He shall make a report at the Annual Full Committee Meeting and at the Annual General Meeting and at any other Committee Meeting before which a Committee member shall have given five days notice that a report will be required. He shall present the completed accounts to the Senior Treasurer for audit not later than the end of Easter Term.

(iv) The Treasurer shall draw up a budget at the beginning of the academic year covering anticipated income and expenditure. A Full Committee Meeting must accept the budget. The treasurer must give notice of serious deviation from the budget to the members of the Full Committee Meeting.

### **18a. The Monies of the Society**

(i) The Monies of the Society may be deposited in Bank accounts or kept in such manner as a Full Committee Meeting may decide with a two thirds majority. Members of the Full Committee shall be given at least five days notice that this matter is to be considered.

(ii) The Chairman and the Treasurer shall have the power to sign cheques and to withdraw money. They should consult the Senior Treasurer on any occasion when the financial affairs of the Society give concern or require unusual expenditure.

### **18b. Limitation on Expenditure**

The income and property of the Society shall be applied solely to the expressed objects of the Society, and no portion thereof shall be paid or made over, directly or indirectly, to any member of the Society except in reimbursement of expenses or material liability incurred on behalf of the Society.

## **D. Final Clauses**

### **19. The Constitution**

- (i) The Constitution shall be made available to any member who gives the Chairman five days notice that he wishes to inspect it.
- (ii) Amendments to the constitution may be made only by a two-thirds majority at a Full Committee Meeting, and must be confirmed by a two-thirds majority at a Meeting of the Society. Any member of the Society may require the Committee to consider specific amendments. Five days notice that amendments to the constitution are to be discussed must be given to all persons in residence entitled to vote at the respective meetings.

### **20. Dissolution**

- (i) A unanimous decision of a Full Committee meeting may initiate the dissolution of the society and only with the conviction that there are no persons willing to manage the affairs of the society.
- (ii) The motion of dissolution must contain a provision that the monies of the society remaining after all liabilities have been met shall be entrusted to an appropriate university body, with the condition that in due time a successor society sharing the spirit of clauses 2 and 3 be duly supported.

(iii) The vote of dissolution will be put before a Meeting of the society occurring during Full Term; the members being informed at least twenty-eight days of the matter. A majority of three-fourths is necessary to pass the vote.

### **21. Interpretation**

- (i) Notwithstanding the use of the masculine pronoun, all clauses shall hold equally for both sexes.
- (ii) Any reference to a Meeting of the Society in any clause shall mean a meeting held in full term of which all Resident members of more than seven days standing have been given at least 24 hours notice that business is to be transacted thereat.
- (iii) Any reference to a majority in any clause shall mean a majority of those present and voting. Unless otherwise stated a simple majority is referred to in all references of majorities or voting.
- (iv) At an Ordinary or Full Committee Meeting or any other meeting of the Society the Chairman shall have the casting vote in the event of a tie.
- (v) The Advisory Committee shall have a single vote at any Committee Meeting and this shall count as such for the purpose of evaluating majorities.

### **22. Use of the Telescopes.**

- (i) The management and care of the Northumberland and Thorrowgood telescopes is the responsibility of the Institute of Astronomy and any problems should be immediately be reported to the designated member of staff. The use of them and their associated accessories by members of the Society is a privilege which should not be abused. When it is necessary for either of these telescopes to be taken out of service for maintenance do not attempt to move them.
- (ii) Non-members who are interested in its usage should approach the Chairman for

details of joining and obtaining observing card. If they are members of the IoA, advise to attend two demonstration evenings. Observing Cards are awarded to all those who have attended two demonstration evenings and passed their test successfully. The test should demonstrate their ability to take care of the telescopes in storage and prevent it from damage while in use.

(iii) If visiting party consisting of more than five persons, who would like to visit the domes for a guided tour or a one off observing night, should approach the Chairman. The Chairman should arrange for at least three members of the Committee to accompany the group.

Adopted at the Meeting of the Society held on 1964 February 26

Revised with addition of clause 20(v) adopted at the Meeting of the Society on 1967  
March 13

Revisions to Clause 10 1975 February 26

Revisions with addition of Clause 21(i, ii & iii) adopted at the Meeting of the Society on  
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Revisions to Clause 9(iv) 2002 March 6

Various undocumented changes made between 2002 and 2009

Addition of clauses 8a, 12a, 18a, 18b made 2009 March

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